

# 2021 Subject Index

Acidic urine .....	98	Endoscopic subureteral injection .....	123
Adenomatoid tumour .....	145	Endourology .....	156
Adrenal metastasis.....	185	Epididymis.....	145
Amyloid.....	303	Erectile dysfunction.....	198
Amyloidosis .....	142	Extended-spectrum beta-lactamases .....	135
An unusual manifestation .....	149	Fistula .....	217
Angiomyolipoma .....	288	Flexible ureterorenoscopy .....	23
Antibiotic resistance.....	135	Fournier's gangrene .....	13
Apex nerve block .....	191	Gender dysphoria .....	227
Atrophic kidney.....	54	Gender-affirming .....	227
Awareness.....	156	Haematuria.....	149
B-cell .....	220	Hemodialysis .....	198
Bacillus Calmette-Guerin.....	8	Holmium laser .....	167
Base excision repair .....	8	Holmium:YAG laser .....	151
BCG .....	248	Hydronephrosis.....	118
Benign prostate hyperplasia .....	46, 92, 130	Idiopathic urinary retention .....	261
Biochemical recurrence .....	173	Infant.....	162
Bladder cancer.....	1, 8	Infertility .....	234, 306
Bladder carcinoma .....	149	Inflammatory tumor.....	223
Bladder injury .....	208	Inguinal hernia.....	149
Bladder outlet obstruction .....	92	Interpretation .....	238
Bladder pain .....	98	Interstitial cystitis.....	98, 261
Bladder pain syndrome .....	261	Intrarectal local anesthesia .....	191
Bladder stone .....	59	Ionizing radiation .....	156
Bladder urothelial carcinoma .....	297	IPSS .....	46
Body Cathexis scale .....	13	Kidney stone .....	86, 111
Calculi .....	300	Knotted ureteric stent .....	151
Case report .....	149	Language .....	238
CD47 expression.....	179	Laparoscopic .....	40
Cerebral palsy .....	33	Laparoscopic retroperitoneal adrenalectomy .....	185
Chemotherapy .....	220	Laparoscopy .....	54
Child.....	33	Large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma .....	1
Children .....	202	Leiomyoadenomatoid tumour .....	145
Ciprofloxacin.....	135	Lithotripsy .....	162
Cochrane .....	266	Lower urinary tract symptoms .....	130
Comparison .....	40	Lymphoma .....	220
Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis catheter .....	40	Malignancy .....	223
Continuous positive airway pressure.....	106	Malignant priapism .....	297
Coronary artery bypass graft.....	294	Megaureter .....	118
COVID-19 .....	69, 86, 306	Mini-PNL .....	23
Cutaneous ureterostomy .....	118	Mitomycin C .....	248
Dextranomer hyaluronic acid co-polymer .....	123	Mobile phone .....	238

# 2021 Subject Index

Morbidity .....	162	Renal tumor .....	288
Multi-length stent .....	151	Residual cancer .....	255
Neoadjuvant chemotherapy .....	65	Retrograde intrarenal stone surgery .....	111
Nephrectomy .....	54, 65, 288	Rhizotomy .....	33
Nephroureterectomy .....	65	RIRS .....	86
Neuroendocrine tumours .....	1	Risk factor .....	29
Nocturia .....	106	Risk of bias .....	266
Non-muscle invasive bladder cancer .....	248	Rosenberg's Depressed Mood subscale .....	13
NULL .....	226	Sacral neuromodulation .....	261
Obstructive Sleep Apnoea syndrome .....	106	Salvage prostate cryotherapy .....	173
Oncology .....	65	SARS-CoV-2 .....	69
Open surgery .....	40	Scrotal hernia .....	59
Orchiectomy .....	29, 220	Seminal vesicle cyst .....	291
Orchiopexy .....	202	Shockwave lithotripsy .....	167
Outcomes .....	185	Small cell carcinoma .....	1
Overactive bladder .....	261	Smooth muscle .....	145
Pathological stage .....	179	Software .....	238
Patient .....	156	Spermatids .....	234
Pelvic-ureteric junction obstruction .....	62	Spermatogenesis .....	234
Penile carcinoma .....	294	Spiral computed .....	18
Penile metastasis .....	297	Squamous metaplasia .....	62
Perceived stress .....	98	Stent removal .....	151
Percutaneous nephrostomy .....	151	STING procedure .....	123
Periprostatic nerve block .....	191	Stone .....	59
Placenta accreta .....	208	Stone volume .....	111
Placenta percreta .....	208	Stone-free rate .....	111
PNL .....	86	Surgical outcomes .....	50
Pregnancy .....	306	Surgical pathology .....	255
Prolactin .....	198	Surgical treatment .....	291
Prone position .....	50	Survival .....	243
Prostate .....	130	Systematic review .....	266
Prostate adenocarcinoma .....	179	Telemedicine .....	69
Prostate cancer .....	255	Testes .....	202
Prostatectomy .....	255	Testicle .....	223
Pyeloplasty .....	62	Testicular function .....	234
Questionnaire forms .....	46	Testicular torsion .....	29
Radiation cystitis .....	217	Testis .....	220
Randomized controlled trial .....	266	Tomography .....	18
Recurrent prostate cancer .....	173	Transgender .....	227
Renal cell carcinoma .....	185	Translation .....	238
Renal colic .....	18	Transrectal ultrasound-guided prostate biopsy .....	191
Renal pelvis .....	62	Transurethral resection of the prostate .....	92

## 2021 Subject Index

Treatment algorithm .....	151	Urodynamics .....	33
Tumoral emboli .....	297	Urogenital trauma in war .....	212
Ureter .....	142	Urogenital war injury treatment .....	212
Ureteral diverticulum .....	300	Urogenital war surgery .....	212
Ureteral obstruction .....	303	Urolithiasis .....	23, 54
Ureteral stones .....	167	Urology .....	33, 69
Ureteric duplication .....	300	Urooncology .....	65
Ureterolithiasis .....	18	Uropathogens .....	135
Ureterorenoscopy .....	167	Urothelial carcinoma .....	62, 65, 243
Ureterovesical junction obstruction .....	118	Variant histology .....	243
Urethra .....	142	Vesico-peritoneal fistula .....	217
Urethral diverticulum .....	50	Vesicoureteral reflux .....	118, 123
Urinary bladder neoplasms .....	303	Video endoscopic inguinal lymphadenectomy .....	294
Urinary calculi .....	18, 162	Xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis .....	54
Urinary diversion .....	118	YouTube .....	69
Urinary Stones .....	300	Zinner syndrome .....	291
Urinary tract infections .....	135		